$\qquad$

1. For the BJT circuit at right, calculate $i_{C}, i_{B}, i_{E}$, and $v_{C E}$, using the following methods:
a. exactly, using the exponential equations for the BJT,
b. Using the usual approximation, which says that $v_{B E} \approx 0.7$ when the transistor is on, and
c. using a DC bias-point simulation with PSPICE.

For the transistor, $\beta_{F}=150$ and $I_{S N}=5 \times 10^{-14} \mathrm{~A}$.


Put your answers in the table below. Attach a copy of your PSPICE circuit diagram with DC values printed on it (one sheet only).

|  | $\boldsymbol{i}_{\boldsymbol{C}}$ | $\boldsymbol{i}_{\boldsymbol{B}}$ | $\boldsymbol{i}_{\boldsymbol{E}}$ | $\boldsymbol{v}_{C E}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| exact |  |  |  |  |
| approximate |  |  |  |  |
| PSPICE |  |  |  |  |

